







## Mass transfer trays for

- Refineries
- Chemical and petrochemical industries

- Environmental applications

### Our program Products, installation and technical support

#### We offer solutions...

... to increase the performance of your columns:

- design and optimization of mass transfer trays
- process simulation
- design of exposed column sections or column sumps

### We supply...

- ... conventional mass transfer trays:
- various valve trays
- sieve trays, including dual-flow trays
- bubble cap trays

... and special tray constructions:

- cascade trays
- chimney trays
- shower decks
- retention trays
- trays for fouling or other contaminated media

### Installation

We can offer installation supervision or we can install trays at your plant site or at the column vendor's premises.

### **Materials**

We manufacture trays of carbon steel, stainless steel, nickel alloys, titanium, zirconium etc...

All tray types (with the exception of valve trays) can be manufactured of the following plastic materials: PPH, PE, PVC, PVC-C, PVDF, ECT-FE, PTFE, TFM and PTFE / graphite combinations.

Our team is certified to process all these materials.

### **Technical support**

For emergencies and quick turnarounds, we are equipped to provide spare parts and organize rapid replacement deliveries.





RVT Process Equipment has been certified according to ISO 9001 since 1996, and according to ISO 14001 since 2010.

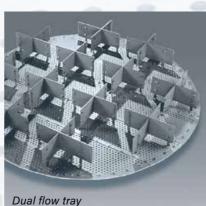
We have been a member of Fractionation Research, Inc. (FRI) since 2005.

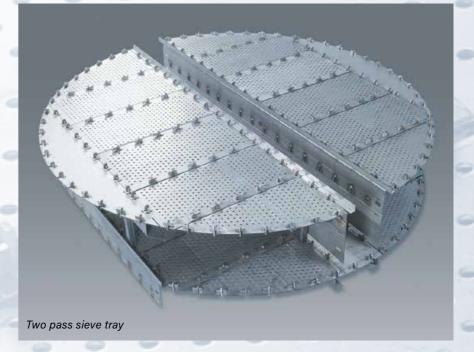
## Sieve tray and dual flow tray The economical and the specialized type

Sieve trays are an economical type of mass transfer trays. The operation range of these perforated trays is lower than that of valve trays.



Dual flow trays are spezialized sieve trays without downcomers where the gas and liquid compete to flow through the holes on the tray. They are typically used when fouling or polymerization is expected.



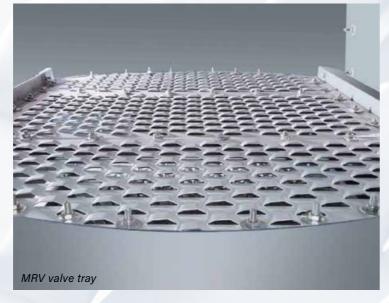


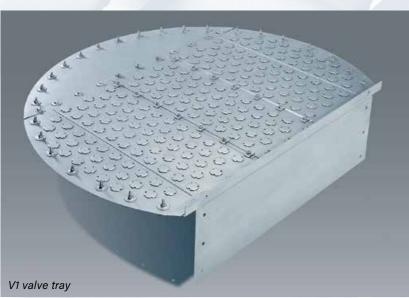
# Valve tray The multi-purpose type

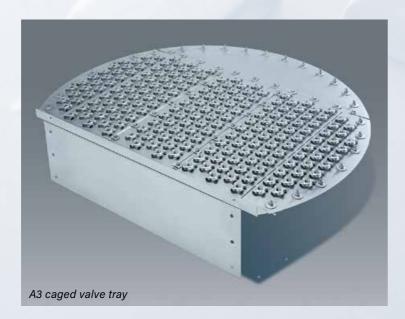
### Valve tray

Valve trays are the most commonly used tray types because of their suitability for a large variety of mass transfer applications.

They are characterized by a high capacity and a large load range, which results in high mass transfer







#### V1 valve

Movable standard valve with integrated legs and sharp-edged orifices in tray plates.

- initial rise is defined by three integrated spacers
- can be equipped with anti-rotation device
- valve adjusts to gas flow rates
- suitable for most applications



### V4 valve

Same basic valve design as the V1 valve. However a venturi-shaped orifice in the tray deck is used to reduce pressure drop.

The range of V1 and V4 valves is completed by valves without initial rise (V1X / V4X) and their heavier models (V1XS / V4XS).

#### A3 valve

A11 valve

Moveable valve with non-moving cage and sharp-edged orifices in tray plates.

- low-wear and tear
- suitable for most applications, including fouling systems



The A11 valve is a variation of the caged valve with reduced orifice diameter. At lower vapor loads, more valves can be fed on the active area of the tray.

### A4 valve

A variation of the A3 caged valve providing lower pressure drop by venturi-shaped orifice in the tray deck.



### **SRV** valve

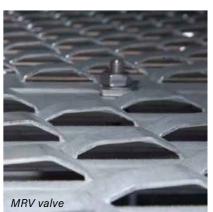
Large fixed valve.

- suitable for contact with corrosive substances
- available in carbon steel up to 5 mm tray deck thickness



Newly developed, small fixed valve (patent issued).

- tapered lateral vapour outlets
- good turndown capability
- multi-purpose suitability



## Bubble cap tray The conventional type

### **Bubble cap tray**

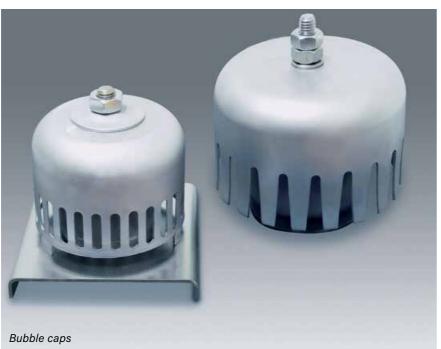
Conventional bubble cap trays are well-proven in applications with the following conditions:

- very large loading ranges
- very low liquid loads
- very low gas loads
- continuous liquid hold up
- low leakage rates

We provide a wide variety of bubble cap shapes and diameters.

We also assemble bubble caps specified or supplied by our customers.





## Tunnel tray The reliable type

### **Tunnel tray**

The tunnels of our tunnel trays can be arranged parallel or crosswise to the flow direction. Trays with tunnels crosswise to the flow direction provide long residence times. An increase of the operating life in processes with risk of solids deposition can be achieved with both constructions.



### **Tunnel caps**

The long vapor channels of the tunnel trays are covered by caps. Shape and number of slots in the caps are variable, dependent on the application.



Tunnel caps with various slot shapes

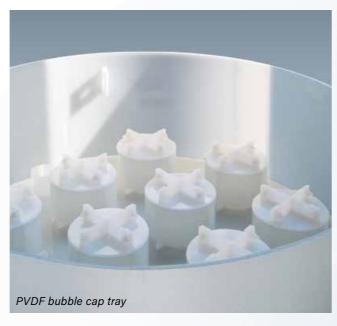
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# Plastic trays The acid resistant types

The following tray types are available in acid resistant thermoplastics:

- sieve trays
- dual flow trays
- bubble cap trays
- tunnel trays

In case of extreme mechanical loads, the plastic trays can be reinforced by CFC-components.





### Characteristics of thermoplastic materials in tray applications

Material	Characteristics	Resistant against	Max. operating temperature
PVC (Polyvinylchloride)	hard and stiff thermoplastic, suitable for moderate temperatures	alkalis, acids, salts, oils, fats, benzine, aliphatic hydrocarbons	approx. +60°C/90°C
PE (Polyethylene)	highly stiff material suitable for low temperatures, low water absorption	alkalis, acid, salts, many organic solvents (alcohols, ketones, esters)	approx. +60°C
PP (Polypropylene)	hardness and stiffness greater than PE, poor strength at low temperatures, higher temperature resistance than PE	alkalis, acids, salts, many organic solvents (alcohols, ketones, esters)	approx. +80°C
PVDF (Polyvinylidenefluoride)	fluorine containing themoplastic, good heat and cold resistance	alkalis, acids, salts, many organic solvents (alcohols, ketones, esters) nitric acid,	approx. +120°C H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub>
PTFE (Polytetrafluorethylene)	excellent temperature resistance, reduced stiffness value high creeping tendancy	almost all chemicals	approx. +180°C

### Plastic tunnel trays

### Plastic tunnel trays

- suitable for lowest liquid loads
- liquid-tight
- preferred type for application in acid recovery

Owing to the self-sealing cartridge construction, minimal liquid loads (approx. 0.02 m³ / m²h) can be handled at medium gas loads. The trays can be equipped as well with deentrainment devices.



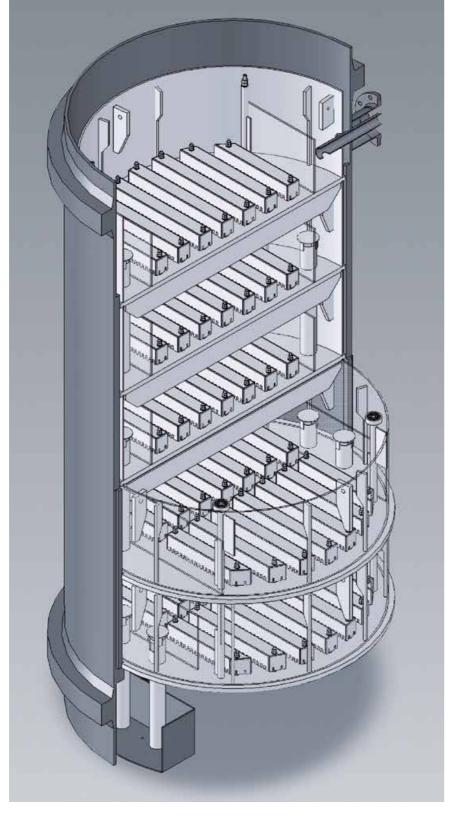


8

## Complete column with tunnel trays

### Tray hardware

Column with plastic trays: the prefabricated sections with welded trays can be installed through the column flange separately or in packages.





We provide all tray hardware and tools required for tray installation. Commonly used materials and standard types are kept in stock.

Tray hardware

### Services

### Our range of services includes

- engineering
- construction
- CAD-office (AutoCAD, Solidworks)
- custom-built equipment
- storage of standard equipment
- delivery of equipment and assistance in case of emergencies
- installation / supervision







10

## The way to RVT Process Equipment



Tower packings for mass and heat transfer



Structured packings for mass and heat transfer



Column internals



Mass transfer trays



Biological carrier media



Turn-key units for waste gas scrubbing



Ammonia recovery processes



Combustion plants for the disposal of exhaust air, waste gases and liquid media



### **Our addresses**

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